

§ 182.20

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Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Marigold, pot .....	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.
Marjoram, pot .....	<i>Majorana onites</i> (L.) Benth.
Marjoram, sweet .....	<i>Majorana hortensis</i> Moench.
Mustard, black or brown .....	<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) Koch.
Mustard, brown .....	<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Coss.
Mustard, white or yellow .....	<i>Brassica hirta</i> Moench.
Nutmeg .....	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.
Oregano (oreganum, Mexican oregano, Mexican sage, organ) .....	<i>Lippia</i> spp.
Paprika .....	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.
Parsley .....	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (Mill.) Mansf.
Pepper, black .....	<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.
Pepper, cayenne .....	<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L. or <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.
Pepper, red .....	Do.
Pepper, white .....	<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.
Peppermint .....	<i>Mentha piperita</i> L.
Poppy seed .....	<i>Papayer somniferum</i> L.
Pot marigold .....	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.
Pot marjoram .....	<i>Majorana onites</i> (L.) Benth.
Rosemary .....	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.
Saffron .....	<i>Crocus sativus</i> L.
Sage .....	<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.
Sage, Greek .....	<i>Salvia triloba</i> L.
Savory, summer .....	<i>Satureia hortensis</i> L. ( <i>Satureja</i> ).
Savory, winter .....	<i>Satureia montana</i> L. ( <i>Satureja</i> ).
Sesame .....	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.
Spearmint .....	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.
Star anise .....	<i>Illicium verum</i> Hook. f.
Tarragon .....	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L.
Thyme .....	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.
Thyme, wild or creeping .....	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.
Turmeric .....	<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.
Vanilla .....	<i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Andr. or <i>Vanilla tahitensis</i> J. W. Moore.
Zedoary .....	<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> Rosc.

[42 FR 14640, Mar. 15, 1977, as amended at 43 FR 3705, Jan. 27, 1978; 44 FR 3963, Jan. 19, 1979; 50 FR 21044, May 22, 1985; 61 FR 14246, Apr. 1, 1996]

§ 182.20 Essential oils, oleoresins (solvent-free), and natural extractives (including distillates).

ing distillates) that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the Act, are as follows:

Essential oils, oleoresins (solvent-free), and natural extractives (includ-

Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Alfalfa .....	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.
Allspice .....	<i>Pimenta officinalis</i> Lindl.
Almond, bitter (free from prussic acid) .....	<i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Batsch, <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L., or <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch.
Ambrette (seed) .....	<i>Hibiscus moschatus</i> Moench.
Angelica root .....	<i>Angelica archangelica</i> L.
Angelica seed .....	Do.
Angelica stem .....	Do.
Angostura (cusparia bark) .....	<i>Galipea officinalis</i> Hancock.
Anise .....	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> L.
Asafetida .....	<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i> L. and related spp. of <i>Ferula</i> .
Balm (lemon balm) .....	<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.
Balsam of Peru .....	<i>Myroxylon pereirae</i> Klotzsch.
Basil .....	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.
Bay leaves .....	<i>Laurus nobilis</i> L.
Bay (myrcia oil) .....	<i>Pimenta racemosa</i> (Mill.) J. W. Moore.
Bergamot (bergamot orange) .....	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L. subsp. <i>bergamia</i> Wright et Arn.
Bitter almond (free from prussic acid) .....	<i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Batsch, <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L., or <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch.
Bois de rose .....	<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i> Ducke.
Cacao .....	<i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.
Camomile (chamomile) flowers, Hungarian .....	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.
Camomile (chamomile) flowers, Roman or English .....	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i> L.
Cananga .....	<i>Cananga odorata</i> Hook. f. and Thoms.

Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Capsicum .....	Capsicum frutescens L. and Capsicum annuum L.
Caraway .....	Carum carvi L.
Cardamom seed (cardamon) .....	Elettaria cardamomum Maton.
Carob bean .....	Ceratonia siliqua L.
Carrot .....	Daucus carota L.
Cascarilla bark .....	Croton eluteria Benn.
Cassia bark, Chinese .....	Cinnamomum cassia Blume.
Cassia bark, Padang or Batavia .....	Cinnamomum burmanni Blume.
Cassia bark, Saigon .....	Cinnamomum loureirii Nees.
Celery seed .....	Apium graveolens L.
Cherry, wild, bark .....	Prunus serotina Ehrh.
Chervil .....	Anthriscus cerefolium (L.) Hoffm.
Chicory .....	Cichorium intybus L.
Cinnamon bark, Ceylon .....	Cinnamomum zeylanicum Nees.
Cinnamon bark, Chinese .....	Cinnamomum cassia Blume.
Cinnamon bark, Saigon .....	Cinnamomum loureirii Nees.
Cinnamon leaf, Ceylon .....	Cinnamomum zeylanicum Nees.
Cinnamon leaf, Chinese .....	Cinnamomum cassia Blume.
Cinnamon leaf, Saigon .....	Cinnamomum loureirii Nees.
Citronella .....	Cymbopogon nardus Rendle.
Citrus peels .....	Citrus spp.
Clary (clary sage) .....	Salvia sclarea L.
Clover .....	Trifolium spp.
Coca (decocainized) .....	Erythroxylum coca Lam. and other spp. of Erythroxylum.
Coffee .....	Coffea spp.
Cola nut .....	Cola acuminata Schott and Endl., and other spp. of Cola.
Coriander .....	Coriandrum sativum L.
Cumin (cummin) .....	Cuminum cyminum L.
Curacao orange peel (orange, bitter peel) .....	Citrus aurantium L.
Cusparia bark .....	Galipea officinalis Hancock.
Dandelion .....	Taraxacum officinale Weber and T. laevigatum DC. Do.
Dandelion root .....	Do.
Dog grass (quackgrass, triticum) .....	Agropyron repens (L.) Beauv.
Elder flowers .....	Sambucus canadensis L. and S. nigra L.
Estragole (esdragon, esdragon, tarragon) .....	Artemisia dracunculus L.
Estragon (tarragon) .....	Do.
Fennel, sweet .....	Foeniculum vulgare Mill.
Fenugreek .....	Trigonella foenum-graecum L.
Galanga (galangal) .....	Alpinia officinarum Hance.
Geranium .....	Pelargonium spp.
Geranium, East Indian .....	Cymbopogon martini Stapf.
Geranium, rose .....	Pelargonium graveolens L'Her.
Ginger .....	Zingiber officinale Rosc.
Grapefruit .....	Citrus paradisi Macf.
Guava .....	Psidium spp.
Hickory bark .....	Carya spp.
Horehound (hoarhound) .....	Marrubium vulgare L.
Hops .....	Humulus lupulus L.
Horsemint .....	Monarda punctata L.
Hyssop .....	Hyssopus officinalis L.
Immortelle .....	Helichrysum augustifolium DC.
Jasmine .....	Jasminum officinale L. and other spp. of Jasminum.
Juniper (berries) .....	Juniperus communis L.
Kola nut .....	Cola acuminata Schott and Endl., and other spp. of Cola.
Laurel berries .....	Laurus nobilis L.
Laurel leaves .....	Laurus spp.
Lavender .....	Lavandula officinalis Chaix.
Lavender, spike .....	Lavandula latifolia Vill.
Lavandin .....	Hybrids between Lavandula officinalis Chaix and Lavandula latifolia Vill.
Lemon .....	Citrus limon (L.) Burm. f.
Lemon balm (see balm).	
Lemon grass .....	Cymbopogon citratus DC. and Cymbopogon lexuosus Stapf.
Lemon peel .....	Citrus limon (L.) Burm. f.
Lime .....	Citrus aurantifolia Swingle.
Linden flowers .....	Tilia spp.
Locust bean .....	Ceratonia siliqua L.
Lupulin .....	Humulus lupulus L.
Mace .....	Myristica fragrans Hoult.
Mandarin .....	Citrus reticulata Blanco.
Marjoram, sweet .....	Majorana hortensis Moench.
Maté .....	Ilex paraguariensis St. Hil.
Melissa (see balm).	
Menthol .....	Mentha spp.
Menthyl acetate .....	Do.

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Common name	Botanical name of plant source
Molasses (extract)	Saccarum officinarum L.
Mustard	Brassica spp.
Naringin	Citrus paradisi Macf.
Neroli, bigarade	Citrus aurantium L.
Nutmeg	Myristica fragrans Hoult.
Onion	Allium cepa L.
Orange, bitter, flowers	Citrus aurantium L.
Orange, bitter, peel	Do.
Orange leaf	Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck.
Orange, sweet	Do.
Orange, sweet, flowers	Do.
Orange, sweet, peel	Do.
Origanum	Origanum spp.
Palmarosa	Cymbopogon martini Stapf.
Paprika	Capsicum annum L.
Parsley	Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) Mansf.
Pepper, black	Piper nigrum L.
Pepper, white	Do.
Peppermint	Mentha piperita L.
Peruvian balsam	Myroxylon pereirae Klotzsch.
Petitgrain	Citrus aurantium L.
Petitgrain lemon	Citrus limon (L.) Burm. f.
Petitgrain mandarin or tangerine	Citrus reticulata Blanco.
Pimenta	Pimenta officinalis Lindl.
Pimenta leaf	Pimenta officinalis Lindl.
Pipsissewa leaves	Chimaphila umbellata Nutt.
Pomegranate	Punica granatum L.
Prickly ash bark	Xanthoxylum (or Zanthoxylum) Americanum Mill. or Xanthoxylum claverhuculis L.
Rose absolute	Rosa alba L., Rosa centifolia L., Rosa damascena Mill., Rosa gallica L., and vars. of these spp.
Rose (otto of roses, attar of roses)	Do.
Rose buds	Do.
Rose flowers	Do.
Rose fruit (hips)	Do.
Rose geranium	Pelargonium graveolens L'Her.
Rose leaves	Rosa spp.
Rosemary	Rosmarinus officinalis L.
Saffron	Crocus sativus L.
Sage	Salvia officinalis L.
Sage, Greek	Salvia triloba L.
Sage, Spanish	Salvia lavandulaefolia Vahl.
St. John's bread	Ceratonia siliqua L.
Savory, summer	Satureia hortensis L.
Savory, winter	Satureia montana L.
Schinus molle	Schinus molle L.
Sloe berries (blackthorn berries)	Prunus spinosa L.
Spearmint	Mentha spicata L.
Spike lavender	Lavandula latifolia Vill.
Tamarind	Tamarindus indica L.
Tangerine	Citrus reticulata Blanco.
Tarragon	Artemisia dracunculus L.
Tea	Thea sinensis L.
Thyme	Thymus vulgaris L. and Thymus zygis var. gracilis Boiss.
Thyme, white	Do.
Thyme, wild or creeping	Thymus serpyllum L.
Triticum (see dog grass).	
Tuberose	Polianthes tuberosa L.
Turmeric	Curcuma longa L.
Vanilla	Vanilla planifolia Andr. or Vanilla tahitensis J. W. Moore.
Violet flowers	Viola odorata L.
Violet leaves	Do.
Violet leaves absolute	Do.
Wild cherry bark	Prunus serotina Ehrh.
Ylang-ylang	Cananga odorata Hook. f. and Thoms.
Zedoary bark	Curcuma zedoaria Rosc.

[42 FR 14640, Mar. 15, 1977, as amended at 44 FR 3963, Jan. 19, 1979; 47 FR 29953, July 9, 1982; 48 FR 51613, Nov. 10, 1983; 50 FR 21043 and 21044, May 22, 1985]